mâwaci-oskac ê-takošinowâkopanê ininiwak ôta askîhk

êko kê-tipâcimoyân, âtanôhkân ê-'tâtanôhkâtisocik wînawâw tipinawê ininiwak kâ-itihcik.

pêyakwâ kî-tipâcimow pêyak kišêy-'iniw ê-'tâtanôhkâtêk ôm' âskiy kânata kâ-iš'-îhtâyahk.

môna 'wênihkân ohc'-îhtâw ôta wêskac. kî-pišišikwâw ôm' âskiy. šâkoc kî-ihtâwak ininiwak kotak askiy, išpimihk nêtê. êkotânta kâ-iši-pimâtisicik ininiwak kâ-itihcik wêskac.

pêyakwâ mâka ê-kîšikâk k'-îhkin, pêyak ininiw, ê-pimohtêt ê-wîcêwât mâka owîkimâkana ê-nîšicik piko kiyâpac. êko, kâ-pêhtahkik pêhtâkosîwininiw, êkâ mâk' ê-wâpamâcik anihi k'-âyamin'ci 'wênihkâna.

kîy-ayamihikowak, êkâ mâka ê-wâpamâcik.

êko kâ-itikocik, "kiw'-îtohtânâwâw nâ kotak askiy?"

"êhê," mâka, k'-îtwêwak.

"êhê, ka-k'-îtohtânâwâw isa. atâmihk nêtê capašîš ihtakwan anim' âskiy. nâspic mâka mistahi pîtoš ihkin, môna tâpiskôc ôta kâ-iš'-îhtâyêk. anim' âskiy kâ-wî-n'tawâpahtamêk, nâspic tahkâyâw âskaw. âskaw mâka kišitêw.

êko mâka, ihtâw, — ihtâw 'wênihkân kê-wîhtamâtâk ê-kišipaskamikâk ôm' âskiy kâ-iši-nîpawiyêk. êkot' âni mâka kê-'htohtêyêk, ka-wâpamâwâw antê. êwakwâna mâka kê-wîhtamâtâk misiwê kêkwân, kê-tôtamêk nêsta kê-tôtâtâk ispîy otihtêkwê."

êkwâni êti-kihtohtêcik. môna ohci-wâpamêwak anihi 'wênihkâna kâ-ayamihikocik, piko pêhtâkosîwin' kîh-pêhtamwak. êko k'-êtohtêcik.

ašay mâka êti-kišipiskahkik¹ askîniw, êko kâ-wâpamâcik awênihkâna. êhêpik išinihkâsoniwa. êhêpik mâka, êwakwâna otahnapihkêsiw, mišiy-otahnapihkêsiw.

êko kâ-ayamihikocik anihi, twoyêhk kî-kiskênimikowak ê-pêci-... ispî wêtihtâcik nêsta tântê wâ-tôtahkik.

êko kâ-kakwêcimikocik: "êkoši," k'-âti-kiskênimikocik, "kiwî-itohtânâwâw nâ kotak askiy?"

"êhê," k'-îtwêwak.

êko kâ-itwêt êhêpik, "pitamâ isa n'ka-ošihtân pîšâkanâpiy. êkota êwakwânima mâka kê-nîhtâpihkên'takok ašit kê-'šiy-apiyêk, n'ka-ošihtân. ka-nîhtâpihkên'tinâwâw mâka ispîy ati-kinwâpêkahki. êko mâka anim' âskiy

The arrival of people here on earth at the very beginning

Now then I shall tell a story, a legend which those who are themselves called the [Indian] people tell about themselves.

Once a certain old person told a story, a legend told of this land, Canada, where we are.

There was nobody here long ago. This land was empty. To be sure there were people, another land, up yonder. There it was that there lived long ago those who are called 'the People'.

One day it happened that a certain person was walking along in the company of his wife, there still being only two of them. Then they heard the sound of a voice without seeing that person who was talking.

They were spoken to, and still they didn't see him.

Then he said to them, "Do you want to go to another land?" And they said, "Yes."

"Yes, you can go then. Down there below is that land. But it is very greatly different, not like here where you are. That land which you want to go to see is sometimes very cold. But sometimes it is hot.

So then, there is, – there is someone who will tell you at the end of this land where you are standing. That's the way you will be going; you will see him there. And that is the person who will tell you everything which you are to do and which he will do for you once you reach him."

Then they set out. They did not see that person who spoke to them; they only heard the sound of the voice. So, off they went.

Now, however, as they came to the end of the land they saw someone. Spider was his name: Spider, that is the one who is the net-maker, the great net-maker.

So he spoke to them; immediately he knew they were coming to ..., when they arrived and what they wanted to do.

So they were asked by him, when he came to know them, "Well then, do you want to go to another land?"

"Yes," they said.

So the spider said, "First, then, I shall make a line; and I shall make that very line right here by which you will be lowered, along with a place where you will sit. And I'll lower you whenever the line begins to get kâ-wî-n'tawâpahtamêk, mistahi pîtoš. kišitêw antê âskaw, nêsta nâspic âskaw tahkâyâw. šâkoc mâka, kî-otihtamêkwê k'-ayâwâwâw anta 'wênihkân kê-kiskinohamâtâk kê-'ši-pimâcihoyêk, ê-tôcikâtêk ê-'ši-pimâcihonâniwahk anim' âskiy. nêsta ispî nîhtâpihkênitakokê môna, — môna tâpiskôc ka-itâpinâwâw. pêyak piko ta-itâpiw. kišâspin itâpiyêkwê tâpiskôc, miši-mikisiwi-wacistonihk ka-pîhcipaninâwâw. môna mâka wîskâc ka-kî-wanawînâwâw anta ohci."

êko ispîy êti-kinwâpihkêyânik êy-ošihtât, "môn' êškw' wâwâc âpihtaw," itwêw. "šâkoc mâka âšay ka-nîhtâpihkênitinâwâw. n'ka-ispîhci-ošihtân mâka mêkwâc ê-'ti-nîšâpihkên'takok. pêyak piko t'-êtâpiw. kišâspin itâpiyêkwê tâpiskôt âšay kîh-wîhtamâtinâwâw kici-pîhcipaniyêk miši-mikisiw'-wacistonihk. môna mâka ka-kî-nîšâhtawînâwâw. êkwâni nîšwâ êtitakok."

êko âšay pakitâpihkên
êw. pêyak mâka k'-îtâpiw. kinwêš kî-pim'paniwak ê-nîhtâpihkênihci
k.²

kêka mâka kî-têpâpahtam kêkwâniw ana kâ-itâpit.

êko kâ-wîhtamawât anihi êkâ kâ-itâpin'ci: "âšay niwâpahtên kêkwân," itêw. "âšay niwâpahtên askiy," itwêw. "âšay, âšay niwâpamâwak mistikwak," itwêw. "âšay niwâpahtên sîpiya. âšay niwâpahtên nêsta sâkahikana."

'kwâni k'-ât'-îtwêt.

"âšay, âšay niwâpahtên maškwašîya," itwêw.

êko tâpiskôc êtâpicik.

ispî mâka anima ê-'hkininik, kî-pimicipaniwak mwêhci mistikwa âšay êy-otihtâcik.

êko kâ-pîhcipanicik miši-mikisiwi-wacistonihk. êkotânta mâka kâ-ihtâcik,
êkâ ê-kî-nîšâhtawîcik, ê-kî-pîkonahkik kâ-k'-îtihcik êkâ 'ci-tôtahkik.

êko mâka capašîš ê-'tâpicik kî-wâpamêwak awiyâšîša ê-pamâtakân'ci nêsta ê-papâmohtên'ci nêsta kotak' awiyâšîša.

êko kî-wâpamêwak ê-pêci-nôkosin'ci atihkwa, mwêhci 'ci-pimohtên'ci anta tipiskôc kâ-iš'-îhtâcik.

êko mâka kâ-..., ispîy anta tipiskôc êhtân'ci, kî-ayamihêwak: "pêci-nâtâhtawitotawinân. môna n'kî-nîšâhtawînân," k'-îtêwak atihkwa.

"môna wîskâc ... môna wîskât n'kospâhtawîn," k'-îtwêw atihk. "môna n'kî-kospâhtawîwâkân ôko niškašîyak kâ-išinâkosicik," k'-îtwêw.

kî-wâpahtinêw oškašîya. ê'kwânima k'-âspin-nêtê-mayâškawât. êko mîna, nâkê mâka kî-pêci-nôkosiw pišiw. êko, êko kâ-itâcik, long. So then that land which you want to go to see is much different. It is hot there sometimes, and sometimes it is very cold. But to be sure, when you have reached it you will have someone there who will teach you how to survive there, what is to be done in making a living in that land. And when I am lowering you, you must not, — not look out together. Only one must look out. If you look out together you will go into the great eagle-nest. And you will never get out from there."

Excerpt from "âtalôhkâna nêsta tipâcimôwina / Cree Legends

and Narratives from the West Coast of James Bay" (1995)

So when the line began to get long as he made it, he said, "It is not yet even half long enough. But now I will let you down. I'll make it up to length while I'm beginning to lower you. Only one must look out. If you both look about I have already told you that you will go into the great eagle-nest. And you will not be able to get down. So I am telling you twice."

So now he lowered them. One looked out. For a long time they went along as they were lowered by the line.

Finally the one who was looking out caught sight of something.

Then he said to the one who was not looking out: "Now I see something," he said. "Now I see land," he said. "Now, now I see trees," he said. "Now I see rivers. Now I see lakes too."

That's what he began to say.

"Now, now I see grass," he said.

Then they both looked.

But the moment that happened, they went sideways just as they were now reaching the trees.

So it was that they went into the great eagle-nest. And there it was that they stayed, being unable to climb down, because they had transgressed what they had been told not to do.

7 So then as they looked around below they saw creatures swimming and walking about, and other creatures.

Then they saw the caribou coming into view, so that he would walk right abreast of where they were.

So then when ..., once he was abreast of that point, they spoke to him: "Come up the tree to us. We cannot climb down," they said to the caribou.

"I never climb up," said the caribou. "I can't use these hooves of mine which look like this for climbing," he said.

He showed them his hooves. And with that he went right past them.

"pêci-nâtâhtawitotawinân. môna n'kî-nîšâhtawînân."

"kâwîn wîhkât n'gohpâtawîsi." môna wîskât n'kospâhtawîn," itwêw pišiw, ê-kinâskit.

nâspic kaškihow ana pišiw ê-kospâhtawît. šâkoc mâka k'-îtwêw êkâ wîskâc ê-kospâhtawît. êko kâ-..., kâ-ati-mayâškawât aspin.

êko mîna nâkê pêci-nôkosiw maskwa.

êko kâ-..., kâ-pêci-takošihk anta êko kâ-itât,⁵ "pêci-nîšâhtawîtahinân. môna n'kî-nîšâhtawînân." êkwâni maskwa twoyêhk kîy-otinêw mistikwa. otânâhk mâka k'-îhtâw pêyak kotak awiyâšîš, kîhkwahâkêw kâ-itiht. êkwâni, 'kwâni ê-nîšicik.

êko,*6 pêhpêyak kî-nîšâhtawîtahêwak.

maskwa mâka, ispî kâ-nîšâhtawîtahât anihi pêyak nêsta kîhkwahâkêw pêyak, êko, kâ-ispaninik kici-nôsonêhwâcik maskwa.⁷

maskwa mâka, êwakwâna kâ-kiskinohtahât misiwê kêkwâniw, tân' êhkininik pimâtisiwininiw ôm' âskiy kâ-iš'-îhtâyahk. kî-kiskinohamawêw.

êko, êkotâni mâka k'-âti-ohci-mihcêticik ininiwak, ôm' âskiy kâ-iš'-îhtâyahk ê-'ti-n'tâwikihitocik. êko mâka, maskwa mâka kî-kistênimâkaniwan, — tâpiskôc ininiwa k'-îtênimêwak ininiwak maskwa ê'kwâni mâka kâ-ohc'-îtên'tâkosit âhkih⁸ maskwah tâpiskôc ininiw kâ-kakêhtâwên'tahk, wîna ê-kî-..., ê-kî-kiskinohamawât pimâtisiwininiw anihi ininiw' êšpimihk kâ-kî-pêci-ohcîn'ci.⁹

êko mâka kêka kîy-ati-mihcêtiwak ininiwak, ôma askiy kâ-iš'-îhtâyahk, pîniš wêmistikôšiwak ê-kî-pêci-otihtâcik.

êko mâka kî-minwên'tamwak ê-wâpamâcik 'êmistikôšiwak ininiwa awiyâšîši-wayâna êy-opîskâkanin'ci nêsta nâspic ê-mâminotâwên'ci amisko-wayâna, nikiko-wayâna ê-wînâmân'ci. kî-nânân'tôtamawêwak mâka opîskâkaniniwa itwâniwan, ê-minonamawâcik.

môna ohci-nisitohtâtowak.

ê'kwâni êskwâpêkahk tipâcimôwin.10

Then again, but later on, the lynx appeared. So, so they said to him, "Come up the tree to us. We cannot climb down."

Excerpt from "âtalôhkâna nêsta tipâcimôwina / Cree Legends

and Narratives from the West Coast of James Bay" (1995)

"Not effer do I climb. I never climb," said the lynx, as he lied.

That lynx is very able at climbing. But he *said* that he never climbed. So ..., so he passed on right by them.

8 Then again later on, the bear appeared.

So when ..., when he arrived there then he said to them, "Come and take us down. We're not able to climb down." With that the bear immediately grasped the tree. Back of him there was one other animal, the one called wolverine. Now, now there were two of them.

So they took them down one each.

However, when the bear brought down the one and the wolverine one, then the time had come to follow the bear.

And the bear, that was the very one who guided them in everything, as to how life went on in this land where we are. He taught them.

So, from that time the people multiplied, raising each other in this land where we are. So then, the bear was respected, – the people thought of the bear as a person. And that is the reason the bear came to be considered, as it were, as a wise person, because it was he ..., because he taught life to those people who had come here from above.

So then, at last there began to be many people in this land where we are, until the White-Men had come and reached them.

So then the White-Men were happy seeing the people having coats of animal skins and very fine beaver skins, wearing otter skins. They looked for a way to ask for their coats it is said, as they fancied them.

They did not understand each other.

That then is the length of the story.