mêmišôš kâ-mitêhkêkopanê

1 mêmišôš išinihkâsow ôm' ânohc kêy-âtanôhkawak ..., kêy-âtanôhkêyân.

mâmaskâc mihcêcwoyêhk¹ ayicâcimikosiw² mêmišôš kâ-itiht. man'tôhkêkopan mâna. êko mâka mihcêtoyêk kî-ayitôtam ê-manitôhkêt, nêsta wawâc ê-kî-nipahât âtiht êh..., anihi awâšiša kâ-kîy-otinamâsot ê-'ti-n'tawikihât mâka ê-'ti-onahâhkišîmikopanê mâka mâna.

êko pêyakwâ, ê-pimiškât man'šôš³ mêmišôš, ê-mohci-otatâmahwât piko otapihkana kîy-ohci-kihcipaniw⁴ ocîmân.

êko, kâ-wâpamât awâšiša ê-'pâmâšakâmin'ci⁵ ê-mâton'ci. êko, aw' awâšiš kîwašišân, matêniwa onîkihikwa, kî-nipiniwa misiwê.

êko, kâ-otinât, "tân' êhtiyan?" 'tê'6 pitamâ.

"môna wayêš n'k'-îtohtân. môna n'kîy-âšaw'hên ôta," itêw. "matêw nôhtâwiy nêsta matêw n'kâwiy."

"âstam," itêw. "ka-kanawênimitin. ka-n'tawikihitin," 'têw. ispîy êti-mišikitin'ci, tâpwê kî-n'tâwikihêw. ispî mâk' êti-mišikitin'ci kîy-ati-on'âhkišîmiw.⁷

êko, êspîy ..., ê-'ti-kišê-'yahâwin'ci 'ci-ocawâšimišin'ci, êko kâ-itên'tahk kici-nipahât, ê-mitêhkawât ohci ê-pakonawâspin... êê-w... ê-pakonawâspinatât⁸ nêstapiko wâwâ... wâwâc ê-wîcêwât. ê-wîcêwât ê-... âskaw kî-... kî-nipahêw anih' kâ-kî-'ton'âhki'mi... ⁹ mihcêt anima kî-tôtawêw. 'kwân' ê-'t'-âtanôhkâsot.

êko pêyakwâh, anihi ... anihi pêyak on'âhkišîma kî-paskinâkow môšak. môna kîy-ohci-kaškihtâw kici-wânihtak-ayitôtawât. awasitê kî-kaškihoniwa ê-mitêhkên'ci ispîš wîna.

pêyakwâ mâka kî-nimitâwêhonêw. ê'kwâni nîštam kâ-tôtawât. âšay nîšiniwa ocawâšimiš' âna nâpêw. câwic wêsa nêcê 'kwat... it... akohcinôpan êh... miniscik.¹⁰

"nâspic n'câ-wâwîpanak ê... kiyâskwak," manâ itêw on'âhkišîm.

"êko ninikon,11 iši-šim... iš... iši-cimêtâh," ana itêw.

ê'kwâni mâmitonên'tahk, ê-wî-nakatahwât nêtê ispî kî-kapân'tê.

Memishoosh the conjuror

1 Memishoosh is the name of the person about whom I shall now relate the legend ..., I shall tell a legend.

Excerpt from "âtalôhkâna nêsta tipâcimôwina / Cree Legends

Very many different stories are told about the one called Memishoosh. He used to communicate with the spirits time and again. And in so many ways he did a lot of things as he conjured, and even having killed some ..., those children whom he had taken for himself to raise to make them his sons-in-law time and again.

So once upon a time as Man'shoosh, Memishoosh was paddling along, by just tapping repeatedly the thwart only, away went his canoe.

Then, he saw a child walking back and forth along the shore, crying. Now then, this child was an orphan; he had no parents; they were all dead.

Then, when he took him, he said to him first, "What's wrong with you?"

"I can't go anywhere. I can't cross here," he said to him. "My father is no more and my mother is no more."

"Come here," he said to him. "I'll take care of you. I'll bring you up," he said to him.

When he began to get big, he did indeed bring him up. And when he was nearly grown up he began to have him for a son-in-law.

Now then, when ... as he began to get older so they had children, then he thought to kill him through conjuring by a sickness spell ... by ... making him ill by casting an evil spell or eve... even accompanying them. By accompanying them in ... sometimes he ... he killed those sons-in-law of his. He did that to many of them. That's the story he tells about himself.

So once, that ... one of those sons-in-law of his always got the better of him. He wasn't able to do whatever he wanted to him. The latter was more powerful in conjuring than he was.

Once, however, he took him out in a canoe away from land. That was the first thing he did to him. By now that man had two children. Away out there in midstream there float ... wa... there floated er ... an island.

"The gulls ... are good at laying eggs," he said to his son-in-law.

"Well then, my son-in-law, let's paddle to ... to ... let's paddle to it," this one said to him.

That's what he had in mind, because he wanted to leave him there once he had stepped ashore.

šâkoc kî-minohtâkwaniniw otayamiwin, tâpiskôt tâpwê ê-wî-nâtahahk wâwa, mê... mêkwâc ê-wâwin'ci kiyâskošiša.

4 êko kâ-pôsicik.

šâkoc kî-kiskên'tam awa ininiw tâni wâ-tôtâkot. kî-wîcêwêw šâkoc. wâhnaw tâwic mâka k'-îš'... k'-îsi-cimêwak.

êko, kâ-otihtahkik¹² anima, manâwinân.¹³ kî-mihcêtiwak anta kiyâskošišak, kiyâskwak kinikaw ê-wâwicik.

êko, k'-âti-kapât anah, an' êniniw.

"nêcê oša mâna mâwac ninikon," icêw. nêcê išitišahwêw wâhnaw. "êkotê 'ni mâna mâwac ê-'ši-mihcêtihkwâpan¹⁴ wâw'," icwêw.

êko, ispîy êci-nâwinâkosin'ci nawac, êko kâ-nimitâwê-wêpahahk. kî-pôsipanihow ê-nakatahwât.

kî-têpwâtikow mâka.

môna mâši.

'kwâniy aspin.

êko mâka, ê-ispîhci-mihcêticik kiyâskwak anta kâ-wâwicik, acoskam kî-pahkwêhtahwêwak anih' ê-wâ'mâcik anihi, anih' îniniwa ant' ê-yhtân'ci.

êko, kêka kî-..., kî-mâmitonên'tam kê-tôtahk aw' ininiw.

êko pêyak kîy-otinê... kî-ot... kîy-otihtinêw anihi kiyâskošiša.

kî-pahkonêw mâka.

ispîy mâka kâ-pahkonât, 'kwâni kâ-iši-pîhciškawât anihi kiyâsk'-wayâna. 'kwâni kâ-išiy-ohpahot.

môn' êškwâ otihtam mêmišôš anima kâ-kî-ohci-cimêt. picêlak mâskôc wayêš têhtâwakâm ihtâw.

êko mâka, kîy-ati-mayâwahwêw. mêm... kîy-ati-mayâwahwêw osis'... osis' ê-'miskân'ci.

môna kiskênimikow wîna. wayêš mâk' anta k'-îtôtam, âtawîna k'-îtôtawêw ê-mânênimât.

êko, k'-âti-mayâwahwât, êko k'-âtiy-otihtahk wîkih.

kîy-atiy-akoci-wêpinêw anihi kiyâsko-wayâna kâ-kî-pohciškawât ê-pimihnât. ê-mitêhkêt anima wêhci-kî-kaškihtât ê-tôtahk.

êko, kâ-mînât ocawâšimiša mîkwana, 'ciy-astahwên'ci otakaskonîhk.

êko mâkah, kinwêš nawac otânâhk kîy-otâpicîw¹⁵ awa kišê-'niw.

êko mâka ispî mêtwê-mišakât kî-nâsipêpahtâniw' ôsisima.

êko kâ-itikot: "âšay wêskac wîna nôhtâwiy kî-takošin."

"'awas," itwêw. "môna, môna wîskât ta-takošin kôhtâwîwâw," itwêw.

His word sure sounded good, as though he was really going to go after eggs, wh..., while the terns were laying.

4 So they embarked.

This person knew perfectly well what he [the stepfather] wanted to do to him. He went with him all right. They padd... they paddled there far out in midstream.

Excerpt from "âtalôhkâna nêsta tipâcimôwina / Cree Legends

and Narratives from the West Coast of James Bay" (1995)

So, they reached that spot, 'The Collecting Place'. There were many terns there and gulls mixed with them laying eggs.

Then that, that person began to go ashore.

"That's the best place over there, my son-in-law," he said to him. He sent him far away yonder. "That way is where frequently there used to be the most eggs," he said to him.

Then, when he got a fair distance away, then he pushed his canoe out. He jumped in quickly leaving him behind.

His son-in-law called out to him.

No answer.

Away he went.

So then, since there were so many gulls there laying eggs, right away they tore chunks off that one, as they saw that one, that person who was there.

So, at last that person consid... considered what he would do.

So he took one ... he too ... he reached out to that tern. Then he skinned him.

But when he had skinned him, then he got inside of that gullskin. Then he flew up on the spot.

Memishoosh had not yet reached that place where he had canoed from.
He was as yet only about at mid-stream.

Then, however, he began to pass him. Mem..., he began to pass his father-in-law ... his father-in-law as he was paddling.

His father-in-law didn't know him. There he did something or other, although he did it to him to torment him.

So, he began to pass him; then, he began to reach his home. He began to throw the gull-skin up, which he had put on as he flew, so it would hang. The reason he was able to do that is because he did conjuring.

Then, he gave his child the quills, so he could put them on his arrows.

So then, that old man was away quite a while, back of the camp.

And then, when they heard him paddling, his grandchild ran down the bank.

Then he said to him: "My father has already arrived a long time ago."

"êhê," itwêw. "âšay kî-takošin nôhtâwînân. mâtik' ôki mîkwanak kây-akohkêcik ê-..., n'takaskonâhk ê-kîy-astawêyâhk¹6 ê-kî-pêšiwât mîkwanah."

ê... kiyâpac môna ohci-tâpwêhtam.

êko k'-âti-kospit ê-'ci-pîhtokwêt mîk'wâmihk kî-wâ'mêw êy-'pin'ci onahâhkišîma. môna ohci-'piskên'tam¹⁷ ... môna ohci-'piskênimikow, tâpiskôc kêko..., tâpiskôc ê-..., êkâ êhki'¹⁸ kêkwân.

'kwâni kâ-tôt..., kâ-tôtâkot.

êko mîna pêyakwâh, âšay mîna mâmitonên'tam, atoskam ê-wî-tôtahk, anima kâ-itên'tahk, on'âhkišîma ohc' ê-wî-nipahât.

êko, "itohtêhtâ nêtê," itêw, pêyakwâ ê-kišêpâyâk. "ihtakwan nêtê kwâškwatahonân," itwêw. "êkotê 'ni mâka kêy-itohtêyahk," itwêw.

êko, "kayâm," itwêw an' ininiw. kiskên'tam mîna kêkwân wêhc'-îtikot.

êko, kây-itohtêcik ê-kišêpâyânik.

ašay man' âti-otihtamwak anta kâ-..., ê-mah... ê-ma... ê-mahki-wânâ'k¹⁹ êko mâk' ât'-n... tâpiskôc miši-šîpîšišihkân ê-yšinâkwahk. nâs'm²⁰ mâk' âtâmihk nêtê ê-... ê-nôkwahk.²¹ êko mâka, êkot' ânta mihcêt kâ-k'-îsi-nipahât on'âhkišîma ê-nôhtêkâmêhân'ci. nêtê mâk' '-kî-pahkišinin'ci capašîš, môna wîskâc ohci-kaškihtâniwa 'ci-wanawîn'ci.

ê'kwâni mâka mîna wâ-tôtawât ôho, onahâhkišîma, ôho kâ-... kâ-kî-wîšâmât.

"êkow iši ..., êko mâka nâ... ninikwan, ...n," itêw.

'kwâni mâka piko ka..., kâ-iši-kwâškwatit anah, an' êniniw, nêtê mâk' kî-pahkišin wâhnaw. môna ohci-..., môna ohci-nôhtêkâmêham.

êko mâka ..., êko mâk', "kîništam," itêw. "êko kî'štam kwâškwati," itêw ..., itik' ônahâhkišîm'.²²

âšay, nâspic kî-kostâciw. "êkwênâk šâkwênimoyân kwâškwacahonân," icwêw.

nâspit kî-šâkwênimow kici-kî-kaškihtât awa kišêy-'iniw wîna. âšay kiskên'tam ê-paskinâht.

êko mâka kâ-'ši-kwâškwatit, 'kwâniy aspin capašîš kî-pahkišin. môna ..., môna ohci-n... môna ohci-têpakâmêpaniw.

ê'kotê 'ni mâka, kâ-matwê-nôhtâkosit ê-matwê-môskôpinêt antêy atâmihk. "Be off with you," he said. "Your father will not, not ever arrive," he said.

Excerpt from "âtalôhkâna nêsta tipâcimôwina / Cree Legends

and Narratives from the West Coast of James Bay" (1995)

"Yes," he said. "Our father had already arrived. Look at these quills fastened on ... which we have fastened on our arrows, quills which he brought."

As ... he still did not believe it.

Then when he began to climb up the bank to enter the tent he saw his son-in-law sitting. He didn't pay attention ... the latter paid him no attention, as though noth... as though nothing had happened.

That's what he did to him.

8 So once more, now again he planned, since he wanted to do with dispatch what he had in mind about his son-in-law in his desire to kill him.

So, one morning he said to him: "Let's go yonder. There's a jumping place there," he said to him. "That's the way we'll go," he said.

So this person said, "All right." He knew why it had been said to him again.

So, they went there in the morning.

Now then, they began to come to a place where ... it was hol... hol..., there was a deep hollow in the ground; so then ... it looked like a deep, narrow creek. It appeared away far down there. So then, that was the place where he had killed many of his sons-in-law as they fell short in jumping over it. For as they fell down into it, they were never able to get out.

This is what he wanted to do again to this one, his son-in-law, this one whom ..., whom he had invited along.

"So then ..., and so m... my son-in-law," he said to him.

But that was wh..., where that one jumped, that person; so he landed far away. He didn't ... he didn't fall short.

So then ..., so then he said to him, "It's your turn. So you jump in turn," he said to him ..., his son-in-law said to him.

By now he was very frightened. "It's the first time I feel nervous at a jump," he said.

This old man was very frightened about being able to manage it. Now he knew that he was beaten.

So then he jumped; then he fell away deep down. He didn't ... didn't reach far enough across in his jump.

And you can hear him, off there making a noise as he moans there away down below.

Text Eleven

ê'kwâni mâka ê-ytâpit an' ini... ana ininiw, itwêkopan, mêhcêt²³ oskana nêt' ê-wâpahtahk atâmihk, kâ-k'-îši-..., kâ-k'-îši-pahkišinin'ci onahâhkišîma ê-nôhtêkâmêhân'ci ana mêmišôš.

êko mâka matwê-môskôpinêw.

êko kâ-kîwêt aw' êniniw. môna ohci-pisiskênimêw osisa.

êko mâka, ispîy têkošihk, êko kâ-wîhtamawât, kâ-wîhtamawât wîwa: "tântê nôhtâwiy?" ê-ytikot.

"kêka mâ, ta-miškawâšihitisow kôhtâwiy êkâ '-nipwâhkât. atâmihk nêtê kî-pahkišin kwâškwatahonânihk," it... itêw.

'kwâni mâk' ê-mâtot awa iskwêw, ê-mihcinawêsit ôhtâwiya. šâkoc mâka mêmišôš kî-kaškihtâw 'ci-wanawît antah ..., pâtimâ wîskâta. kî-kaškiht' âtoskam 'ci-wanawît anta ohci.

kî-takošin mâka.

'kwâni pêyakwan kâ-tôtahk aw ê..., aw' êniniw êkâ ê-pisiskênimât tâpiskôc ê-..., kêkwân êkâ '-ohc'-îhkih.

êko mînah, mîna pêyakwâ, âšay mînah, mîna kî-mâmitonên'tam kici-nipahât on'âhkišîma mêmišôš. môna wî-pôn'tâw, âta êkâ ê-kî-tôtahk pîniš nîšwâ. âšay manâ, šâkoc mîna pêyakwâ.

êko mîn' ê-papâmohtêcik ê-..., ê-wanahikêcik ê-..., amiskw' ê-wanahâmawâcik,²⁴ "êkota wanahikêtâ, ninikwan," manâ itêw.

êko mâka, kâ-kihtohtêcik. môna mâka k'-îspaniniw kici-kîwêcik; nâspic mâka kî-kîšowâyâw anima ê-kîšikâk. mitoni mâka kî-nipîwihtâwak otâsiwâwa.

êko mâkah, ê-'ti-tipiskânik, êko, êko kây-... kây-akotâcik ê... anta kâ-'ši-nipâcik kâ-'ši-kotawâsocik ê-pâsahkik.

kî-kiskên'tam awa nâpêw kici-maci-tôtâkot osisa.

êko mâka, ê-mâmitonên'tamin'ci 'ci-kawacît kê-wâpaninik kišâspin kâ-ihki mâna kâ-tahkâyânipanik.

(ê'kwân' êhkinikopanê. kiskên'tam mâk' anima kic'-îhkininik ati-wâpaninikê, tâpiskôc kîn'nânaw âskaw kâ-wâpahtamahk anima kici-at'-îhki..., wâpahkê nâspic 'ci-tahkâyâk, ât' ê-kîšowâyâk anim' ê-kîšikâk.)

ê'kwânima mâka ê-... ê-'htiwâkopanê: kî-nipîwihtâw mâk' otayân' aw' ê-..., ê-kîšowâyânik. kî-pâsinâsowak mâka; kî-akotâwak antê; man' âni mâka kiyâpat ê-..., mahk'-iškotêwan.

cikêmânima ê-pâsahkik otayâniwâwa, ê-'ti-kawêšimocik kî-nôcihcâhkâsow man' âni mâk' anihi mitâsa. Then, as that per... that person looked about, he no doubt said, that he saw many bones there down below, where there had ... where the sons-in-law

Excerpt from "âtalôhkâna nêsta tipâcimôwina / Cree Legends

Then he could be heard moaning.

So that person went home. He paid no attention to his father-in-law.

Well then, when he arrived, then he told it, he told it to his wife as she said to him, "Where is my father?"

of that Memishoosh had fallen because they had jumped short.

"At long last your father will get himself into trouble from acting foolishly. He fell down yonder beneath the jumping place," he said to her.

Then this woman wept, in sorrow for her father.

Memishoosh, however, was able to come out there all right, later on after a while. Right away he was able to come out from there.

And he arrived.

It was the same thing which this p... this person did: he paid no attention to him as though ... nothing had happened.

1 Then again, once more, now again Memishoosh planned to kill his son-in-law. He didn't want to give up, although he had not been able to do it after trying twice. Now then, he would surely try once more.

Once more then as they were walking about as..., as they were setting traps as..., as they were setting traps for beaver, he said to him, "Let's set a trap right there, my son-in-law."

So then, away they went. It was not time for them to go home, but it was very mild that day and they got their leggings completely wet.

So then, as night came on, then, then th... they hung them up in ... there where they were sleeping where they made a fire for themselves, drying them out.

This man knew that his father-in-law was going to do him some mischief.

So then, the father-in-law was planning that the son-in-law would freeze the following morning if it happened that it went cold all of a sudden.

(That's how it must have been. But he knew that that would happen when morning began to dawn. Just as *we*, sometimes what we see is that it begins to happen ..., the following day it will get very cold, although it is mild on the day in question.)

So..., and that is ... is what must have happened to them: this one got his things wet wh... while it was mild. But they dried out their clothes; they hung them up there; and still there was a big fire.

Of course as they dried their things, as they were getting ready for bed, he pretended to work on those leggings.

êko, âšay, âšay kiskên'tam, âšay 'c'-îškwâtêniki piko kî-tôtam anihi mitâsa, anihi ... êkâ ..., on'âhkišîma otâsinîw.

êko, môna ohci-kiskên'tam wîn' otâsa ê-yskwâs... ê-yskwâsahk.

kîh-tôtâkow, ê-mîskôti-wêpinamin'ci anihy otâsa wîna 'c'-îskwâsahk.

êko mâka kî-apiskwêšimow wîn' otâsa ana ininiw.

êko mâka, ispî mâka mênâhkacênikih, "âš... kêkonên²⁵ kâ-wiyêkitêk?²⁶ manâ itêw. "wiyêkitêw kêkwân ninikwan," manâ itêw.

"manâwina kîna kitâsikitikwâna kâ-wiyêkitêki?" manâ êt'.27

"ôho 'ša nîna n'tâsikitikwâna kâ-..., k'-âspiskwêšimoyân," man' êtikow.

êko mâka, "nîn' êcika n'tâsikitikwâna kâ-wiyêkitêki," manâ itêw. êko mâk' ê-ytâpit âšay kî-câkâskitêniwa.

êkoh, ê-kišêpâyâk, nâspic kî-tahkâyâw, kâ-matwêy-âskotihk mâna, kâ-ihkihk ê-'spîhci-tahkâyâk. ê'kwâni manâ 'hk²8 ê-kišêpâyâk.

êko, êko manâ ..., ê-kwîtawi-tôtahk mâka, kî-nihci-kâskisêwikinam oskâta, iskwâskitêskon'²⁹ êy-âpacihtât.

êko mâka, ê-'ti-kihtohtêcik otânâhk manâ kî-..., kîy-ati-pimohtêw on'âhkišîma ê-'mohtên'ci ê-sâsâkinikâtêt, tâpikâ '-tahkâyâk!

âšay manâ kêka kî-pêhtam awa kêkwâniw ê-matêy-âskotihk ê-'tihtâkwaninik awa ininiw.

k'-îtâpiw manâ.

kâ-cimason'ci manâ wâkinâkana ê'kwânihi osisa.

âš' ê-kî-wâkinâkaniwin'ci, ê-kî-..., ê-kî-kawacin'ci.

'kwâni mâka šâkot, ê-'twêt man' âna wâkinâkan: "t'-atî-... t'ât... t'-âti-ôtôtâpânâskwâhtikohkêwak, kê-'ti-pimâtisicik," manâ itêw anihi, ana wâkinâkan ê-..., ê-cimasot.

êwakwâna mêmišôš, kâ-k'-îšihot. êkot' ânta kâ-'ši-kišîpipanit. ê'kwâni êskwâk tipâcimôwin mêmišôš ohci. Then, now, now he knew, now he took steps so those leggings would burn, those ones... not..., his son-in-law's leggings.

Excerpt from "âtalôhkâna nêsta tipâcimôwina / Cree Legends

and Narratives from the West Coast of James Bay" (1995)

He did not know that he was burning his own leggings.

His son-in-law got him to change those leggings of his around so he would burn them.

And then that person [the son-in-law] used his leggings for a pillow.

So then, when they gave off a burning smell, he said to him, "Re... what sort of thing is it which smells strongly? Something smells strongly, my son-in-law," he said to him.

"Maybe it's your leggings which smell strongly," he said to him.

"Well, these, you realize, are my leggings which I'm using for a pillow," the son-in-law replied.

So then he said to him, "It's my leggings then which are smelling strongly." And then, as he looked around, they were already burnt up.

Well then, in the morning it was very cold, when the trees could be heard cracking, which is what happened it was so cold. That's what happened in the morning.

So, so then..., at a loss as to what to do, he burn-blackened his legs using the charred sticks.

And then, as they set out back, he began to walk bare-legged as his son-in-law walked along, even though it was cold!

Now then, at last this fellow heard something, which sounded to him as if the trees were cracking in the distance.

He looked around.

The tamaracks which stuck up, that was his father-in-law.

The tamarack had by now been bent, since he had ... since he had frozen to death.

And that, to be sure, is what that tamarack said: "They'll begi...'ll beg... they'll begin to make sled runners, future generations," that tamarack then said to him as it stuck up.

That's how Memishoosh was dressed. Right there was the end of him. That's the extent of the story about Memishoosh.